

citizen / people **participation** representatives' **participation**

- ▶ **participation**
 - citizens / people
 - representatives / politicians

... from conflicts to participation

citizens / people / representatives / politicians

- ▶ **elements, processes, context**

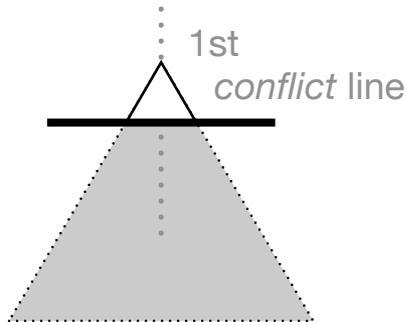
4 **criteria**, levels

4 **requirements**, preconditions



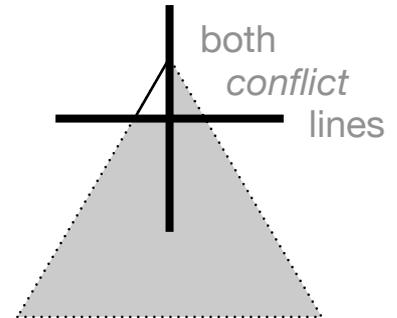
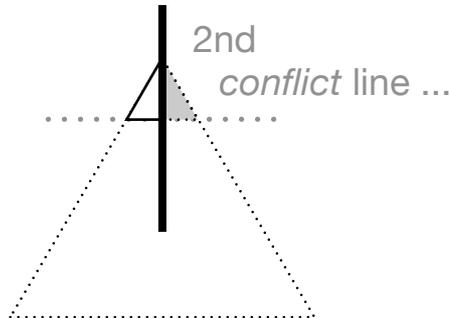
monarchy

- **people excluded**
⇒ **conflicts**



post-monarchy / under-developed democracy

- **representatives excluded ...**
⇒ **conflicts**
- **... people excluded**
⇒ **conflicts**



from conflicts ...



developed democracy / participative, cooperative democracy

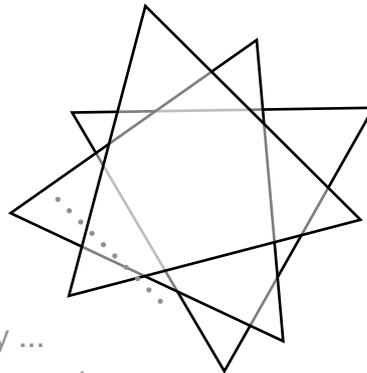
- **people *included***
- **representatives *included***

⇒ **participation ...**

... **cooperation ...**

... information ... **dialogue**, discussion,
discourse ... co-development ...

... **co-decisions**,
co-responsibility ...



... **transparency**, integrity ...

... **openness**, inclusion,
expertise ...

... **bindingness**, reliability ...

... **continuity** + development

... **to participation**



elements, processes, context

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|---------|
| 4 criteria , levels | • information , communication | MD / DD |
| | • dialogue , discussion, discourse + consensus | MD / DD |
| | • cooperation , codevelopment + concordancy | MD / DD |
| | • codecisions , coresponsibility | MD / DD |
| 4 conditions ,
requirements | • transparency , integrity | MD / DD |
| | • openness , inclusion + expertise | MD / DD |
| | • bindingness , reliability | MD / DD |
| | • stability , continuity + development | MD / DD |



info

dialogue,
discussion,
discourse,
+ **consensus**

cooperation,
codevelopment
+ **concordancy**

codecisions,
coresponsibility

transparency, integrity

openness, inclusion + **expertise**

bindingness, reliability

stability, continuity + **development**